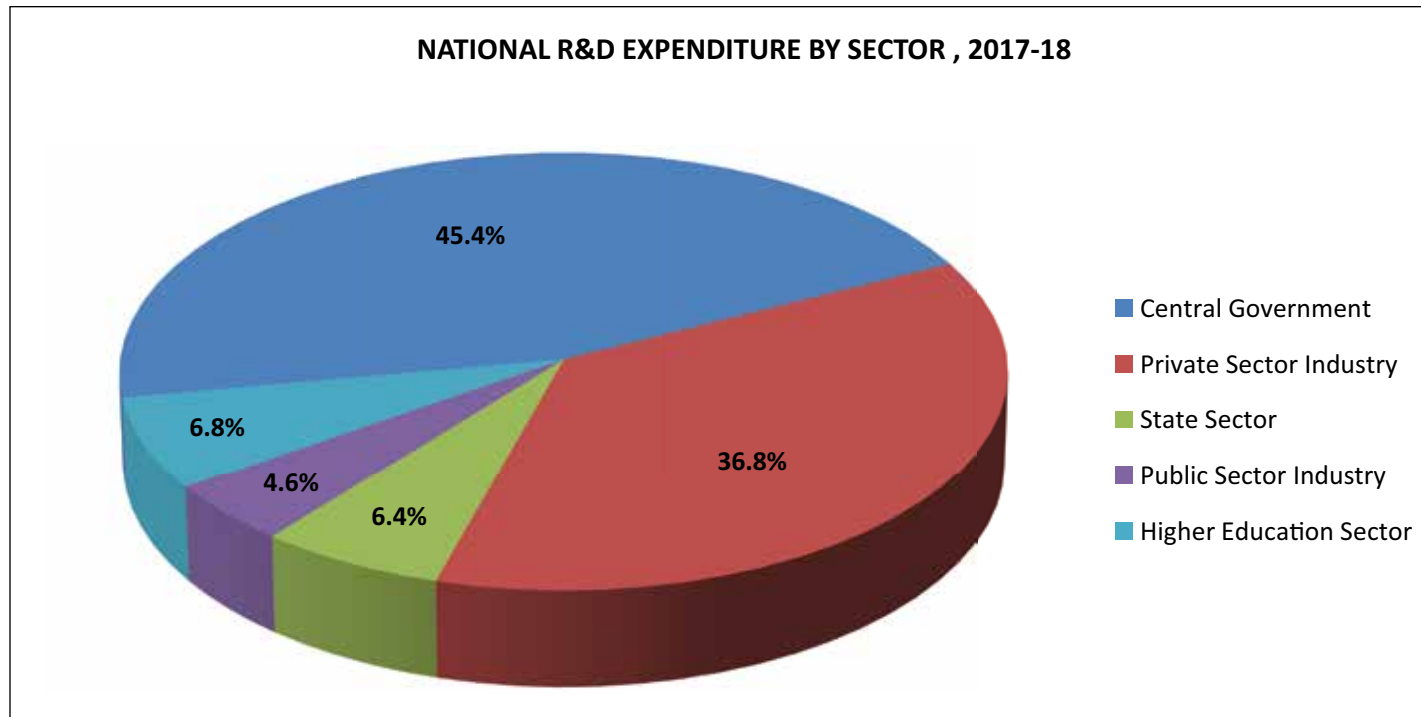


- ❖ World GERD increased to 2192.38 billion PPP\$ in 2017-18 from 1859.13 billion PPP\$ in 2014-15 . It is estimated to be 2323.92 billion PPP\$ in 2018-19.



Source: NSTMIS, Department of Science & Technology, Government of India

- ❖ Gross Expenditure on R&D (GERD) is mainly driven by the Government sector comprising of Central Government 45.4%, State Governments 6.4%, Higher Education 6.8% and Public Sector Industry 4.6% with Private Sector Industry contributing 36.8% during 2017-18.