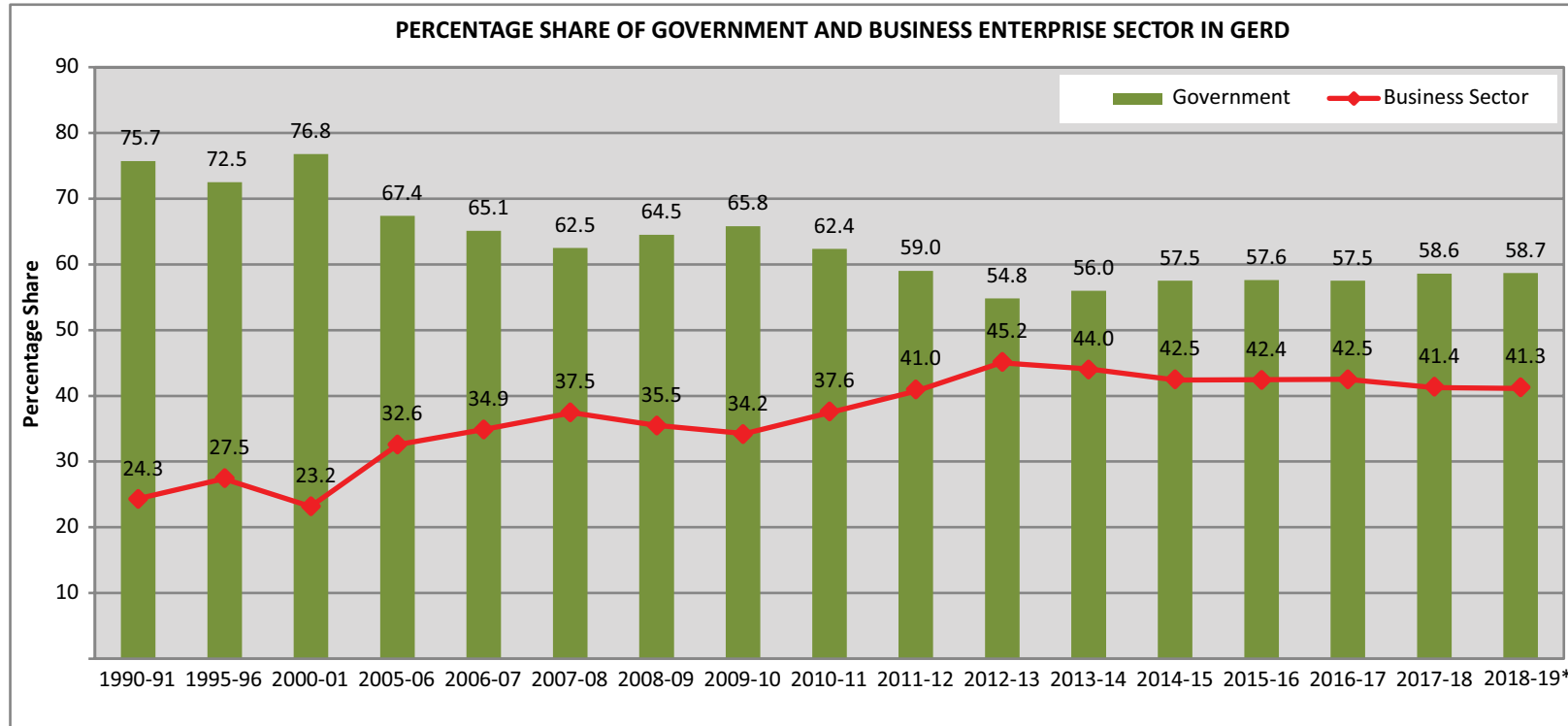


- ❖ Business Enterprise (Industrial) sector participation in GERD has been just over 40% during the last 5 years.



Source: NSTMIS, Department of Science & Technology, Government of India.

- ❖ Public sector R&D units spent 0.29% of their sales turnover on R&D as compared to 1.48% by Private sector in 2017-18.